

# What you need to know about nouns, PLURAL OF NOUNS

## General rule

Dog > dogs  
house > houses  
tree > trees  
toy > toys  
Johnson > the Johnsons

Add **"s"** to the singular

## Nouns ending in: O, ch, sh, ss, and x

tomato > tomatoes  
watch > watches  
brush > brushes  
kiss > kisses  
box > boxes

Add **"es"**

## Nouns ending in: Y and after a consonant

baby > babies  
country > countries  
body > bodies

Change **"y"** for **"ies"**

## Nouns ending in: F or fe

calf > calves  
elf > elves  
half > halves  
knife > knives

Change **"f "** or **"fe"** for **"ves"**

## Some nouns that Change vowel(s):

tooth > teeth  
foot > feet  
goose > geese  
man > men

**"Vocal"** Changed

## Some nouns that take:

child > children  
ox > oxen

**"en"** added

## Foreign or abbreviated nouns ending in O:

dynamo > dynamos  
piano > pianos  
photo > photos

Only add **"s"**